

ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICATION TO STUDENTS

It is the policy of Maine School Administrative District #15 to discourage the administration of medication to students during the school day when other options exist, it recognizes that in some instances a student’s chronic or short-term illness, injury, or disabling condition may require the administration of medication during the school day. The school will not deny educational opportunities to students requiring the administration of medication in order to remain in attendance and participate in the educational program.

The intent of this policy is to promote the safe administration of medications to students by school personnel and to provide for authorization of student emergency self-administration of medication from asthma inhalers and epinephrine pens. The Board encourages collaboration between parents/guardians and the schools in these efforts.

The Board disclaims any and all responsibility for the diagnosis, prescription of treatment, and administration of medication for any student, and for any injury arising from a student’s self-administration of medication.

DEFINITIONS

“Administration” means the provision of prescribed medication to a student according to the orders of a health care provider.

“Health care provider” means a medical/health practitioner who has a current license in the State of Maine with a scope of practice that includes prescribing medication.

“Indirect supervision” means the supervision of an unlicensed school staff member when the school nurse or other health care provider is not physically available on site but immediately available by telephone.

“Medication” means prescribed drugs and medical devices that are controlled by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration and are ordered by a health care provider. It includes over-the-counter medications prescribed through a standing order by the school physician or prescribed by the student’s health care provider.

“Parent” means a natural or adoptive parent, a guardian, or a person acting as a parent of a child with legal responsibility for the child’s welfare.

“School nurse” means a registered professional nurse with Maine Department of Education certification for school nursing.

“Self-administration” is when the student administers medication independently to him/herself under indirect supervision of the school nurse.

“Unlicensed school personnel” are persons who do not have a professional license that allows them, within the scope of that license, to administer medication.

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ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICATION BY SCHOOL PERSONNEL

Parental Request

In the event that no reasonable alternative exists, the parent/guardian may request in writing that medication be administered to the student during the school day. The written request must include an acknowledgement and agreement that unlicensed personnel may administer the medication as per the health care provider's instructions. In addition, the request shall indicate that information regarding the student's medication may be shared with appropriate school personnel. Parents may provide the reason (diagnosis) requiring the administration of medication.

Requests shall be valid for the current school year only.

Health Care Provider's Order

All parental requests must be accompanied by a written order from the student's health care provider substantiating the fact that the administration of a particular medication during the school day is necessary for the student's health and attendance in school. Such order must include:

- A. The student's name;
- B. The name of the medication;
- C. The dose;
- D. The route of administration (e.g., tablets, liquid, drops); and
- E. Time intervals for administration (e.g., every four hours, before meals);
- F. Any special instructions; and
- G. The name of the prescribing health care provider.

It is the responsibility of the school nurse to clarify any medication order that he/she believes to be inappropriate or ambiguous. In accordance with Department of Education Rule Chapter 40 § 2(B), the school nurse may decline to administer a medication if he/she believes such administration would jeopardize student safety. In this case, the school nurse must notify the parent, the student's health care provider and the school administrator (i.e., building principal or designated administrator).

Renewal of Parent Permission Requests/Forms and Health Care Provider Orders

Written parental permission requests/forms and health care provider orders must be renewed at least annually. Health care provider orders must be renewed whenever there are changes in the order.

Delivery and Storage of Medication

The student's parents shall deliver any medication to be administered by school personnel to the school in its original container. In the event that this is not practical, the parent must contact the school to make alternate arrangements.

No more than a 20-day (one month) supply of prescribed medication shall be kept at school, excluding inhalers and epinephrine pens. The parent is responsible for the replenishment of medication kept at school.

98 If the health care provider's order/prescription is for a medication regulated by the Federal
99 Narcotics Act, no more than a one day supply shall be kept at school.

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101 The parent is responsible for notifying the school of any changes in or discontinuation of a
102 prescribed medication that is being administered to the student at school. The parent must
103 remove any medication no longer required or that remains at the end of the school year or it will
104 be disposed of by school nurse.

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106 The **school nurse** shall be responsible for developing and implementing procedures for the
107 appropriate and secure storage of medications kept at school, and all medications shall be stored
108 in accordance with this procedure.

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110 **Recordkeeping**

111 School personnel and the student's parent shall account for all medication brought to school.
112 The number of capsules, pills or tablets, and/or the volume of other medications brought to
113 school shall be recorded.

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115 School staff administering medication shall document each instance the medication is
116 administered including the date, time, and dosage given.

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118 The **school nurse** shall maintain a record including the parent's request, physician's order,
119 details of the specific medications (including dosage and timing of medication), and
120 documentation of each instance the medication is administered.

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122 Records shall be retained according to the current State schedules pertaining to student health
123 records.

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125 **Confidentiality**

126 To the extent legally permissible, staff members may be provided with such information
127 regarding medication and its administration as may be in the best interest of the student.

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129 **Administration of Medication**

130 Medication may be administered during the school day by licensed medical personnel acting
131 within the scope of their licenses.

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133 The school nurse, under the administrative supervision of the Superintendent, will provide
134 direction and oversight for the administration of medication to students.

135 All unlicensed personnel (principals, teachers, education technicians, school secretaries, coaches,
136 bus drivers, etc.) who administer medication must receive training before being authorized to do
137 so.

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139 Based upon the documentation of training and competency in the administration of medication,
140 the school nurse will make recommendations to the Superintendent/designee pertaining to
141 authorization of unlicensed persons to administer medication. Training that shall be acceptable
142 for the purpose of authorization of unlicensed personnel is addressed under the section of this
143 policy titled "Required Training of Unlicensed Personnel to Administer Medication."

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Administration of Medication During Off-Campus Field Trips and School-Sponsored Events

The school will accommodate students requiring administration of medication during field trips or school-sponsored events as follows:

The school nurse, principal, and, as appropriate, the school unit's Section 504 Coordinator and/or PET, will determine whether an individual student's participation is contraindicated due to the unstable/fragile nature of his/her health condition, the distance from emergency care that may be required, and/or other extraordinary circumstances. The student's parent and health care provider will be consulted in making this determination. The decision will be made in compliance with applicable laws, including the IDEA, § 504 and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA).

The parent must provide the appropriate number of doses needed for the duration of the field trip or school-sponsored event.

When there are no contraindications to student participation, an appropriately trained staff member will be assigned to administer medication. The parent will be encouraged to accompany the student, if possible, to care for the student and administer medication.

All provisions of this policy shall apply to medications to be administered during off-campus field trips and school-sponsored events. As practicable, the DOE's "Policy for Medication Administration on School Trips" will be followed.

Student Self-Administration of Asthma Inhalers and Epinephrine Pens

Students with allergies or asthma may be authorized by the building principal, in consultation with the school nurse, to possess and self-administer emergency medication from an epinephrine pen (EpiPen) or asthma inhaler during the school day, during field trips, school-sponsored events, or while on a school bus. The student shall be authorized to possess and self-administer medication from an epinephrine pen or asthma inhaler if the following conditions have been met.

- A. The parent (or student, if 18 years of age or older) must request in writing authorization for the student to self-administer medication from an epinephrine pen or asthma inhaler.
- B. The student must have the prior written approval of his/her health care provider and, if the student is under the age of 18, the prior written approval of his/her parent/guardian. The written notice from the student's health care provider must specify the name and dosage of the medication, frequency with which it may be administered, and the circumstances that may warrant its use.
- C. The student's parent/guardian must submit written verification to the school from the student's health care provider confirming that the student has the knowledge and the skills to safely possess and use an epinephrine pen or asthma inhaler.
- D. The school nurse shall evaluate the student's technique to ensure proper and effective use of an epinephrine pen or asthma inhaler.
- E. The parent will be informed that the school cannot accurately monitor the frequency and appropriateness of use when the student self-administers medication, and that the school unit will not be responsible for any injury arising from the student's self-medication.

Authorization granted to a student to possess and self-administer medication from an epinephrine pen or asthma inhaler shall be valid for the current school year only and must be renewed annually.

194 A student's authorization to possess and self-administer medication from an epinephrine pen or
195 asthma inhaler may be limited or revoked by the building principal after
196 consultation with the school nurse and the student's parents if the student demonstrates inability
197 to responsibly possess and self-administer such medication.

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199 To the extent legally permissible, staff members may be provided with such information
200 regarding the student's medication and the student's self-administration as may be in the best
201 interest of the student.

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203 Sharing, borrowing, or distribution of medication is prohibited. The student's authorization to
204 self-administer medication may be revoked and the student may be subject to disciplinary
205 consequences for violation of this policy.

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207 **Required Training of Unlicensed Personnel to Administer Medication**

208 Unlicensed school personnel who administer medication to students in a school setting (at
209 school, on school transportation to or from school, on field trips, or during school-sponsored
210 events) must be trained in the administration of medication before being authorized to carry out
211 this responsibility. [Such training must be provided by a registered professional nurse or
212 physician and include the components specified in Department of Education Rules Chapter 40
213 and other applicable Department of Education standards, recommendations, programs, and/or
214 methodologies.]

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216 The trainer shall document the training and competency of unlicensed school personnel to
217 administer medication. Based upon a review of the documentation of training and competency
218 in the administration of medication, the school nurse will make recommendations to the
219 Superintendent/designee pertaining to authorization of such unlicensed personnel pertaining to
220 authorization to administer medication.

221 Following the initial training, a training review and information update must be held at least
222 annually for those unlicensed school personnel authorized to administer medication.

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224 **Delegation and Implementation**

225 The Superintendent/designee shall be responsible for developing administrative procedures
226 and/or protocols to implement or supplement this policy.

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228 Such procedures/protocols shall include direction regarding:

- 229 1. Safe transport of medication to and from school;
230 2. Administration of medication during field trips and school-sponsored events;
231 3. Accountability for medications, particularly those regulated by the Federal Narcotics Act;
232 4. Proper storage of medication at school;
233 5. Training of appropriate staff on administration of emergency medications;
234 6. The procedure to follow in the event of a medication reaction;
235 7. Access to medications in case of a disaster;
236 8. The process for documenting medications given and medication errors; and
237 9. The proper disposal of medications not retrieved by parents.

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239 Legal Reference: 20-A M.R.S.A. §§ 254; 4009(4)
240 Ch. 40 (Me. Dep't. of Educ. Rule)
241 28 C.F.R. Part 35 (Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990)
242 34 C.F.R. Part 104 (Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973)
243 34 C.F.R. Part 300 (Individuals with Disabilities Education Act)